

Native American Chart

<i>Tribe</i>	<i>Pawnee</i>	<i>Nez Perce</i>	<i>Seminole</i>	<i>Inuit</i>	<i>Hopi</i>	<i>Kwakiutl</i>
Region/Climate	Plains region Now <u>Nebraska</u>	Northwest-Plateau region—Idaho, Oregon, Washington large tribe	Southeast region Now <u>Florida</u> summer <u>hot and humid</u> winters are mild	Arctic region Canada and Alaska mostly cold warm (50 degrees)	Southwest Region 100 miles east of Grand Canyon warm days/cold nights	Northwest Coast region Climate – had all 4 seasons name means beach at north side of river between forest and sea
Types of Shelter	Permanent villages <u>hogans</u> round homes of soil and wood Surrounded by woods	Teepees/tipi-made of animal skins, bark “travois” means carry tipi—move around to hunt animal	Several separate <u>chickees</u> roof with open walls and <u>raised floor</u> so water and <u>mud</u> wouldn't flood chief lived in the <u>center</u>	Igloos with whale rib bone roof ice fishing spring—Sod homes “tents”—covered with animal skins	<u>Pueblos</u> made of adobe clay atop mesas <u>ladders</u> used for protection from enemies and wild animals and going to upper floors	summer-small wooden cabins winter-Longhouses—made of cedar logs clans lived together
Food	Agricultural more than hunters If crops weren't good, hunted buffalo	Caribou, deer, elk, moose gathered berries stored extra food nets	corn, potatoes hunting and <u>fishing</u> Wild Rice, alligators	seal, walrus, whales, fish...mostly meat seaweed Caribou spring-berries	corn, squash, beans potatoes, berries__ root vegetables	Deer, moose, rabbit, beaver, nuts, berries, edible roots *salmon, caribou—main source of meat
Clothing	Moccasins from raccoons, otters, <u>skunks</u> Used EVERY part of the <u>buffalo</u>	animal skins, buckskin Breechcloth used animal bone for jewelry	Clan symbol: otter, <u>turtle</u> , beaver Women-wrap around skirts Men-Moccasins, mantle (poncho style) bright colors	animal skins and furs— water tight clothing Polar bear skin boots—seal skin	cotton/pelts (warmer) <u>manta</u> - girl with blanket wrapped around shoulders <u>breechcloth</u> -boy	cedar bark and fur from animal skins women-aprons sewn with <u>goat</u> hair men-robcs, capes pelts
How did they use their environment and natural resources to live?	NEVER fought white men, but fought other <u>tribes</u> diseases killed them white men killed buffalo small tribe relocated to Oklahoma	Wanderers--moved around to follow animals (depend on seasons of year) bones for jewelry	<u>rocks</u> to make weapons <u>canoes</u> -cut out of cypress logs fought 3 wars Chief Osceola green corn dance	<u>Kayak</u> made of wood or bone, seal skin on the outside <u>Umiak</u> (canoe)used to transport goods and people **seal-clothing, food, Fat from seal was used as oil for lamps and heat	Spring: a place where <u>water</u> comes up near the <u>desert</u> clay/pottery <u>kachina</u> religious dolls-protected against evil spirits	canoes-made from cedar trees to transport potlatch-gift giving ceremony *Totem Pole *Masks—look like animals, festive dances, storytelling forest-homes